# HATTON ACADEMIES TRUST (A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

# ANNUAL REPORT AND ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

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#### REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

**Members** 

Mrs P Dubas

Mr W Thallon (Resigned 11 January 2024)

Mrs S Knight

Mr D Smith (Appointed 11 January 2024)

Trustees Mr W A Thallon (Chairman)

Mr R Hardcastle (CEO and Accounting Officer)
Mr C Hinds (CFO/Director of Finance & Operations)

Mr D J Morris Mr G M Lawman Mr R B Joshi Mr C L Brown Mrs K M Aitken Mrs J E Austen

Ms J Templeman (known as Kedwards)

Ms H L Carville (Appointed 16 September 2024)

Senior management team

Chief Executive Officer
 Director of Finance & Operations
 Associate Principal
 Co-Principal (Sir Christopher Hatton)
 Co-Principal (Sir Christopher Hatton)
 Principal (Victoria Primary)

Mr R Hardcastle
Mr C Hinds
Mrs C Byron
Mr N Salisbury
Mr A Mitchell
Mr I Pearson

- Head of School (Oakway)

- Head of School (Oakway)

- Principal (Ecton Village Primary)

Mr J Hollingsworth

Mrs A Aitken

Mrs K Cleaver

Company secretary Mr C Hinds

Company registration number 07949111 (England and Wales)

Registered office Orchard House

79 Gold Street Wellingborough Northamptonshire

NN8 4EQ United Kingdom

Academies operated Location Principal

Sir Christopher Hatton Academy

Wellingborough

Mr N Salisbury and Mr A

Mitchell (Co-Principals)

Victoria Primary AcademyWellingboroughMr I PearsonOakway AcademyWellingboroughMrs C ByronEcton Village Primary SchoolEctonMrs K Cleaver

# REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Independent auditor Azets Audit Services

Thorpe House 93 Headlands Kettering

Northamptonshire

NN15 6BL United Kingdom

Bankers Yorkshire Bank

7 Gold Street Northampton NN1 1EN United Kingdom

Officed Kingdon

**Solicitors** Howes Percival

Nene House 4 Rushmills Northampton NN4 7YB United Kingdom

#### TRUSTEES' REPORT

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

The trustees present their annual report together with the accounts and auditor's report of the charitable company for the year 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report, and a directors' report under company law.

The Academy Trust operates three primary academies, Victoria Primary Academy, Oakway Academy and Ecton Village Primary Academy, and a secondary academy, Sir Christopher Hatton Academy, in Wellingborough. Its academies have a combined pupil capacity of 2,640 and had a roll of 2,528 in the school census of October 2024.

#### Structure, governance and management

#### Constitution

The Multi-Academy Trust is a company, limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The Charitable Company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the Multi-Academy Trust. Some of the trustees for the charitable activities of Hatton Academies Trust are also directors of the Charitable Company for the purposes of company law.

Details of the trustees who served throughout the year are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

#### Members' liability

Each member of the Charitable Company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the Charitable Company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

#### Trustees' indemnities

The Multi-Academy Trust has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Multi Academy Trust business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees' and officers' indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme membership.

#### Method of recruitment and appointment or election of trustees

Trustees of the Multi-Academy Trust are nominated by either the Secretary of State for Education, the Local Authority or members of the Charitable Company. Parent governor Trustees are elected from parents of registered pupils at the academies and appointed by the members of the charitable company. The articles of association require no less than three Trustees or one third of total Trustees holding office for decisions regarding the appointment or election of Trustees.

The term of office for any trustee, shall be 4 years except for the Chief Executive Officer and the Director of Finance and Operations both of whom remain Trustees whilst in post. Trustees are eligible for re-election at the meeting at which they retire.

### Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of trustees

The training and induction provided for new Trustees will depend on their existing experience in education and governance. Where necessary induction will provide training on charity and educational, legal and financial matters. All Trustees receive copies of policies, procedures, minutes, accounts, budgets, strategic plans at Trust and Academy level and other documents that they will need to undertake their role as Trustees. All new Trustees receive a copy of the Academies Trust Handbook and the Governance Handbook so that they fully understand responsibilities for financial probity in all aspects of trust decisions and the requirements of their role as a Trustee.

# TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### Organisational structure

The management structure consists of four levels; the Trustees, the Chief Executive Officer, the Senior Management Team and the Academy Management Teams. The aim of the management structure is to devolve responsibility and encourage involvement in decision making at all levels.

The Trustees are responsible for setting general policy, adopting an annual strategic plan and budget, monitoring the Multi-Academy Trust against its budget and improvement plans and making major decisions about the strategic direction of the Trust, including but not limited to Trust growth, capital expenditure and appointment of the Chief Executive Officer and the Director of Finance and Operations.

The Senior Managers are the Chief Executive Officer, the Director of Finance and Operations, the Head of Primary Education, the Associate Principal, the three Primary Academy Principals and the Secondary Academy Co-Principals.

These managers control the Multi-Academy Trust at a senior level implementing the policies and delivering the improvement plans laid down by the Trustees and reporting back to them on progress and compliance. As a group, the Senior Managers are responsible for the authorisation of spending within agreed delegated budgets and the appointment of staff.

Senior managers are supported by their respective academy leadership and operational management support teams. These managers are responsible for the day to day operation of their department or area of specialism within Trust academies.

#### Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The Trust has a pay policy which outlines clear performance expectations for key management personnel and adheres closely to the School Teachers' Pay and Conditions Document (STPCD) and the National Joint Council for Local Government Services Single Status Agreement for support staff.

The Chief Executive Officer has pay set on a Trust pay-scale by the Board, supported by a specialist consultant. Pay is set on the basis of this objective recommendation commensurate with the level of responsibility, experience and impact of the current post-holder. In arriving at this decision the Board has given due notice to the recommendations on Executive Leader pay limits issued by the DfE and has undertaken a benchmarking exercise to ensure that it is in line with salaries in similar Multi-Academy Trusts.

The Director of Finance and Operations has pay set on a Trust pay-scale by the CEO and the Board of Directors, commensurate with experience, impact and responsibility of the current post-holder. The salary is benchmarked against equivalent roles in similar Multi-Academy Trusts.

The pay of the three primary Principals and secondary Co-Principals is set in accordance with the Teachers' pay and conditions document and the current size of the academies in terms of pupil numbers.

# TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### Trade union facility time

#### Relevant union officials

Number of employees who were relevant union officials during

the relevant period

Full-time equivalent employee number

#### Percentage of time spent on facility time

Percentage of time Number of employees 0% - 1%-50% - 51%-99% - 100% - 51%-99

#### Percentage of pay bill spent on facility time

Total cost of facility time Total pay bill 12,778,000
Percentage of the total pay bill spent on facilty time -

#### Paid trade union activities

Time spent on paid trade union activities as a percentage of total paid facility time hours

#### **Employee Consultation and Equality**

The Trustees recognise the importance of consultation with employees on matters which affect them, both in terms of their terms and conditions of employment and support and wellbeing. The Trustees have consulted regularly with staff on policies and strategic proposals and have worked hard to encourage a culture of transparency in all academies. Regular briefings from senior leaders are commonplace across the Trust aimed to engage directly with staff in operational, tactical and strategic decisions. Strategic work has taken place in all academies to promote staff wellbeing, to reduce stress and anxiety and to support work life balance for staff at all levels. There are regular staff announcements and a trust-wide Staff Bulletin to communicate a wide range of information to all employees on the Trust's and academies' activities and celebrate the Trust's success. The Trustees and Senior Leadership Teams value greatly any constructive feedback from all teaching and support staff at all levels.

The Trustees recognise that equality, diversity and inclusion are an integral part of good practice within the workplace. The multi-academy Trust aims to establish equality of opportunity in all areas of its activities including creating a working environment in which the contribution and needs of all people are fully valued. Under the public sector equality duty, Trustees and senior leaders review policy and practice regularly to ensure that all types of discrimination are eliminated, and that the principles of equality and appreciating diversity are advanced to foster good relations between all staff and students who have any type of protected characteristics.

The Trust has a Public Sector Equality Duty plan, including an accessibility plan, to ensure that all staff and students with disabilities and protected characteristics, as defined within the Equality Act 2010, are supported to ensure there is equality of access to buildings, facilities, professional and social activities, continuing professional development and career opportunities. HR policies are reviewed regularly to ensure that discriminatory practice is eliminated in the workplace. The Trust's Whistleblowing Policy, Prevention of Sexual Harassment Policy and its Dignity and Respect at Work Policy and procedures enable staff to raise concerns about discriminatory practice in a constructive way, knowing that their voice will be heard by senior leaders, without fear of reprisal.

The policy of the Multi-Academy Trust is to support recruitment and retention of employees with protected characteristics, including physical and other disabilities. The Multi-Academy Trust does this by adapting the physical environment to suit the needs of individuals and by making resources available to support employees to achieve their goals and through training and career development.

# TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### Related parties and other connected charities and organisations

Hatton Academies Trust owns 100% of the issued ordinary shares of Hatton School Limited, a company incorporated in England and Wales (registration no. 07761700). Further details regarding the subsidiary company are given in note 15 to the financial statements.

#### Objectives and activities

#### Objects and aims

The principal object and activity of the Multi-Academy Trust is to provide education for pupils of different abilities between the ages of 3 and 19.

In accordance with the articles of association the Multi-Academy Trust has adopted a "Scheme of Government" approved by the Secretary of State for Education. The Scheme of Government specifies, amongst other things, the basis for admitting students to the academy, the catchment area from which the students are drawn (where applicable), and that the curriculum should comply with the substance of the national curriculum.

The main objectives of the academy trust during the year ended 31st August 2024 are summarised below:

- to raise aspirations and educational outcomes for all young people;
- to develop a thirst for learning in all who work and study with us;
- to produce confident, caring individuals and responsible citizens;
- to celebrate the richness that diversity brings to all our academies;
- to provide equality of opportunity in every aspect of our work;
- to secure continual improvement in the quality of education;
- to be an outstanding employer; an organisation for whom people are proud and happy to work;
- to provide value for money for the funds expended; and
- to comply with all appropriate statutory and curriculum requirements.

#### Objectives, strategies and activities

The Multi-Academy Trust's main strategy to carry out the objects is to provide comprehensive education for pupils of different abilities in a learning environment utilising the best possible teaching facilities and staff. The Multi Academy Trust's objectives are set out in seven areas within its published Strategy Plan 2020/24.

- · Academic Outcomes
- Inspection & Quality Assurance
- Curriculum
- · Developing & Retaining our Staff
- Finance & Infrastructure
- · Reaching Beyond the Trust and Partnership and
- Governance and Growth

To this end the activities provided include, but are not limited to:

- the provision of a consistently high quality education for all pupils;
- tuition and learning opportunities for all students to attain age appropriate academic qualifications;
- a comprehensive personal, social and health education that prepares our pupils for life in modern Britain;
- training opportunities for all staff, and especially teaching staff;
- · secondments and placing of students with industrial and commercial partners;
- a programme of sporting and after school leisure activities for all students;
- a system of enrichment activities and after school clubs to allow students to explore in a practical and project orientated way; and
- a careers advice and a guidance programme to help students obtained employment or move on to higher education.

#### Public benefit

The Trustees have regard to the Charity Commissions guidance on public benefit Section 4 of the Charities Act 2011. The Trustees ensure that the Multi-Academy Trust's activities are undertaken in line with the charitable objects and aims.

# TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### Strategic report

#### Achievements and performance

As set out in the Academy Trust Governance Guide, all Trust boards have three core functions:

- 1. Ensuring clarity of the vision, ethos and strategic direction
- 2. Holding the Executive Leaders to account for the educational performance of the school(s) and its pupils and the effective and efficient performance management of staff
- 3. Overseeing the financial performance of the school(s) and making sure that its money is well spent

All Trust academies have now been providing face to face education again for the past three years. Standards of educational provision continue to rise as the Trust secures school improvement across all its academies. Educational external activity such as Ofsted reports and Challenge Partners Quality Assurance reviews set out the evidence of the impact of the improved educational provision which has been secured.

The Department for Education has confirmed that our Trust is seen as strong and its educational offer is effective. It has confirmed it is encouraging the Trust to grow and has approved its growth plan submitted this year. The rearranging of Regional School Commissioners areas to become new Regional Directors areas means our Trust now swaps from the North West London and South Central region to be part of the East Midlands region.

All statutory assessments have been carried out from Key Stage 1 to Key Stage 5 and these are represented in each section below plus a short analysis of performance to accompany. Many of these results continue to be available of the DfE own school performance website.

#### Hatton Academies Trust - Secondary Performance

Information about performance at Sir Christopher Hatton Academy can be found at:

Sir Christopher Hatton Academy - Compare school and college performance data in England - GOV.UK (compare-school-performance.service.gov.uk)

In 2024, 54% of pupils achieved grades 5 to 9 GCSEs, in both English and Mathematics. In 2023, 55% of pupils achieved grades 5 to 9 GCSEs, in both English and Mathematics. All of these levels of attainment are higher than the national figure for 2023 of 47% and the Local Authority average of 42%.

In 2024, the Progress 8 score for Sir Christopher Hatton Academy was +0.37. This means on average each student who completed GCSE tests in 2023 achieved just under half a grade more per GCSE examination than that achieved nationally by all GCSE students. This is significantly better progress than that achieved nationally. For pupils identified as qualifying for pupil premium payments the progress score was -0.3. Whilst this is lower than previous results for disadvantage pupils at the academy, this remains above rates achieved nationally for this group and the evidence continues to suggest disadvantaged pupils at Hatton progress at a significantly faster rate than that achieved by almost every other local secondary academy and much faster than disadvantaged pupils nationally.

At Key Stage 5 in 2024, 56% of pupils received A\* to B grade at A level. In 2023, 68% of pupils received A\* to B grade. In 2022, 68% of pupils received an A\* to B grade. In 2024, the average A Level grade for students at Sir Christopher Hatton Academy was a Grade B compared to Grade C achieved nationally.

In 2024, 81% of pupils received A\* to C grade at A level. In 2023, 88% of all pupils received A\* to C grades.

The three year average of Year 13 grades achieved places attainment at the academy in the top 20% nationally.

# TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### University Destinations 2023-2024

This year there were 90 applicants to UCAS from pupils at Sir Christopher Hatton Academy. The final UCAS report

shows the following:

	23-24 number of pupils (103 in total)			2023 % of total
Pupils attending University	84	81.5%	98	96%
Pupils with places at Russell Group Universities	29	34.5%	33	33.6%
Pupils with places at Oxbridge Universities	3	3.5%	1	1%
Pupils at places that are not Russell Group Universities	55	65.5%	64	65.3%
Other (Apprenticeships, services and employment)	17	16.5%	4	4%
Total number of pupils placed	103	100%	102	97.2%
Total number of pupils not placed	0	0%	3	2.8%

Compared with the national average for all pupils, a higher proportion of pupils at Sir Christopher Hatton Academy, including disadvantaged students, progress on to a range of further and higher education establishments, apprenticeships, employment or training. These destinations strongly support their career plans.

#### **Hatton Academies Trust Primary Performance**

Information about Trust primary performance will be published in December 2024 and can be found at the following website - <a href="https://www.compare-school-performance.service.gov.uk/find-a-school-in-england">https://www.compare-school-performance.service.gov.uk/find-a-school-in-england</a>

In 2024, 62% of Year 6 pupils achieved at least the expected grade in reading, writing and maths combined up from 45% in 2023. This compares to a national figure of 61%.

In 2024, 71% of Year 6 pupils achieved at least the expected grade in reading, up from 57 in 2023. This compares to a national figure of 74%.

In 2024, 75% of Year 6 pupils achieved at least the expected grade in writing, up from 64% in 2023. This compares to a national figure of 72%.

In 2024, 77% of Year 6 pupils achieved at least the expected grade in mathematics, up from 64% in 2023. This compares to a national figure of 73%.

These results show a significant upward trajectory in end of KS2 standards across Trust academies, which is pleasing and illustrates the clear impact of the work driven by the Trust to secure high quality teaching in core subjects in every class in each academy.

# TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### Ofsted inspection

The most current Ofsted reports provide the following judgements about each Trust Academy:

Sir Christopher Hatton Academy – NOR 1422 – Inspection October 2022

- Overall effectiveness Good with Outstanding features
- · The Quality of Education Good
- Personal Development Outstanding
- Leadership and Management Good
- Behaviour and safety of pupils Good
  - Sixth form provision Outstanding

Oakway Academy - NOR 575 - Inspection January 2023

- Overall effectiveness Good
- The Quality of Education Good
- Personal Development Good
- Leadership and Management Good
- Behaviour and safety of pupils Good
  - · Early Years Provision Good

Victoria Primary Academy - NOR 420 - Inspection June 2023

- Overall effectiveness Good
- The Quality of Education Good
- · Personal Development Good
- Leadership and Management Good
- Behaviour and safety of pupils Good
  - · Early Years Provision Good

Ecton Village Primary Academy - NOR 58 - Inspection June 2023

- Overall effectiveness Good
- The Quality of Education Good
- · Personal Development Good
- Leadership and Management Good
- Behaviour and safety of pupils Good
- · Early Years Provision Good

#### Hatton Academies Trust - Strategy 2020-2024 Update

After Trustees agreed the overall strategy for 2020-2024, the executive has drawn up detailed action plans for each of the six strategic areas established. It wasted no time in the implementation of these plans, regularly reporting the impact of its actions to Trustees at subcommittee and full board level. The strategy document and its underpinning actions plans remain the driving force to secure improvement in its effectiveness and that of each Trust academy Please follow this link for further details - https://www.hattonacademiestrust.org.uk/about/trust-strategy-2020-2024/

#### Strengthening Curriculum

All academies have a strong curriculum offer and this has been quality assured by Ofsted in each academy over the course of the last two years. Key substantive and disciplinary knowledge, alongside ambitious vocabulary is identified in planning across all subjects at all Trust academies. Curriculum plans are detailed, very ambitious fo pupils and support staff in terms of workload with these being ready to use. The emphasis is for staff to be able to focus on the effective implementation of these plans in the classroom.

# TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

Across all academies, a robust and consistent model of securing curriculum improvement has been implemented. Each improvement cycle starts with a half day subject review led by an external curriculum expert working with the subject leader or head of department. The report from the external expert contains strengths and areas for development for that subject leader to follow up on over the next ten weeks. During that time they receive externally led coaching, alongside monitoring from a senior leader in the academy to check the necessary actions to strengthen the curriculum are being undertaken and identifying what difference this is making. The final part of the cycle is a follow up subject review with the same external curriculum expert who focusses on the progress that has been made to strengthen the curriculum subject and provides a final report. Trustees are made aware of the schedules and receive copies of the external reports as they come in.

As part of the Ofsted inspection process, all Trust academies have gone through an external review of their safeguarding process, including scrutinising their PSHE curriculum. All academies received very positive comments in their reports.

Leaders at Hatton Academies Trust work widely to promote research driven innovation which drives professional development across its own and other educational settings. This happens through the work of Hatton Centre for Education, which was established at the end of the designation as a Teaching School.

The Multi-Academy Trust is the lead partner in a thriving Challenge Partners Hub, with the CEO operating as Senior Partner for the Hub and being recently appointed to the Challenge Partner Education Advisory Group. The Hub comprises 19 primary academies and 8 secondary academies, representing over 14,000 pupils in total. The Hub has changed its name from The Northants Hub to The Heart of England Hub to better represent the geographical location from which hub settings originate.

The Multi-Academy Trust also acts as a regional delivery facilitator for Best Practice Network and provides a full ECF programme for over 100 ECTS and ECT Mentors at settings within and outside of the Trust. The ECF programme it facilitates for Best Practice Network was inspected by Ofsted in May 2023 and has been graded as Outstanding.

Through our work with Best Practice Network, the Trust also provides a growing range of National Professional Qualifications (NPQs) including NPQLT, NPQSL and NPQH. Trust and Academy leaders facilitate these courses and over 100 colleagues from Trust academies and settings outside of the Trust have or currently attend professional development opportunities at Hatton Centre for Education. The NPQ programme it facilitates for Best Practice Network was inspected by Ofsted in June 2024 and has been graded as Outstanding.

Both the ECF and NPQ programmes we facilitate on behalf of Best Practice Network allow for experienced leaders to pass on their skills and knowledge to future leaders across our own Trust academies and in other settings beyond our Trust. This ensures our own leaders knowledge stays sharp and up to date with current educational thinking as well as ensuring we fulfil our remit as a Trust to act positively on the educational sector.

Our use of key educational Research continues to underpin the curriculum thinking and work completed as a Trust. All of our Trust primary academies continue to work very closely with Unity Schools Partnerships and Unity Research School. We are contributing to their research projects and the outcomes continue to influence pedagogy and curriculum planning across all of our Trust academies, including the way we utilise pupil voice as an important tool of assessment.

#### **Developing and Retaining our Staff**

We continue to see different areas of staff shortages in terms of recruitment. Our analysis of recruitment attempts shows that a number of specific subject teachers, at secondary level, particularly in sciences continue to be very hard to recruit to. This challenge can also be seen in our ability to recruit some support staff, who tend to be some of our lower paid staff and for whom the labour market appears to have tightened significantly over the past two years.

During 2023/24, the Trust has asked all of its staff to complete the HSE Stress Management survey. This forms an important approach to retaining staff and providing the Trust with quality data in seven strands relating to overall levels of wellbeing amongst colleagues in our organisation. The report for 2024 is a positive and pleasing one with many of the seven overall areas comparing favourably, in terms of staff perceptions, with national levels. The report sets out some important data regarding the attitudes and perceptions of our staff about aspects of work that are known to be associated with work-related stress. We continue to show some particularly positive scores when we look at the overall quality of professional relationships colleagues have with each other and in the way they feel supported by their peers and their line managers. The report also enables us to continue to focus on the priority areas and make targeted improvements.

# TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

Ofsted inspectors commented favourably in each academy inspection report about the way in which Trust and academy leaders were working consistently to ensure staff were not overburdened by excessive workloads and having leaders who are considerate to supporting them to find the right work-life balance.

#### Reaching Beyond the Trust and Partnership

The Parent Forum which provides a direct communications link between the Trust Board and parents and carers is now in its third year of operation. During the year, three meetings were held alongside a brief AGM. Over the year, the forum discussed matters relating to effective communications with parents and carers including through parents' evening consultations, securing highly positive choices of pupil behaviour and matters relating to reducing costs for parents and families. A substantial piece of work completed by the Parent Forum was the Parent Forum parental survey. Trustees were keen to have a parent led survey of all our families to independently establish their views of communication and provision in each academy.

The Parent Forum parental survey was discussed by the Parent Forum meeting on 17<sup>th</sup> October 2024 with two key areas being identified for further exploration. The first was the role the Trust could play in helping parents to remain fully engaged with their child's education, especially when they enter secondary provision. The second related to the way in which Trust settings ensure parents with children who have significant medical needs are supported.

The Trust continues to use its social media platforms and website effectively as a means of communication to all stakeholders and the wider community.

Through the extensive operation of its professional development centre, Hatton Centre for Education, the Trust has developed a successful network of professional development strands that operate to train colleagues from within and outside of the its academies. As stated earlier, the Trust continues to play a leading role in Challenge Partners, with its Hub being the largest it has been over the past six years and now encompassing settings from Coventry to Peterborough.

#### **Finance and Infrastructure**

In a challenging financial year, the Trust has been able to strengthen its reserves position and this is because of the lead taken by its extensive and experienced Trust Finance Team and the collaborative work it has completed alongside Trust Academy Principals. The Trust continues to benefit from its improved financial accounting and HR management information systems introduced two years ago. This includes modern, streamlined and digitised processes for all aspects of its financial and administrative processes and information flows, with a significant impact on to improving capacity through reduced bureaucracy.

The Trust has successfully completed a number of larger and smaller infrastructure projects which will ensure its academy estates remains modern and future proofed but also play a part in reducing the carbon emissions Intensity Ratio over the medium term.

The Trust has effectively managed inflationary cost pressures facing its academies in 2023/24, through the centralised control it has of its significant cost contracts, for example in all aspects of cyber security arrangements, software and hardware arrangements, the experienced central services team now lead on all significant agreements and purchasing.

The Trust continues to make good use of its assets in the community through letting its facilities to the local community. Income from lettings have been strong, with a wide range of establishments making use of academy facilities outside of school hours. These include the Wellingborough Music School being run by Northamptonshire Music and Performing Arts Trust, alongside a growing number of sporting clubs and societies.

Occupancy rates in Trust academies remain strong at Sir Christopher Hatton Academy and at Victoria Primary Academy. North Northamptonshire Council requested Hatton consider a temporary bulge to its Year 7 intake to help them relieve some of the place pressure which they currently face in Wellingborough and the surrounding area. This change was agreed with Directors and a significant change proposal has been agreed by the Regional Director. Discussions with the Council continue as they look for further support in this area. Following the strong marketing work undertaken by the Trust and Oakway Academy, pupil numbers continue to improve and it has almost reached a 90% occupancy rate during 2024. Occupancy rates continues to pose a challenge in Ecton Village, which saw undersubscription in 2023/24. The Trust has planned for this under-occupancy in its financial plans to safeguard consistently high quality teaching and learning in equal measure across all academies.

# TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

The Trust has continued to prioritise investment in the continuous improvement of Cybersecurity infrastructure across the Trust in face of the constant threat of cybercrime. Having achieved the NCSC's Cyber Essentials accreditation in January 2022, the Trust was successfully reaccredited in January 2023 and January 2024. The Trust has invested in robust software designed to prevent cyber-attacks, which has successfully defended many attempts to infiltrate Trust systems and has also invested in cloud based systems and multi-factor authentication for both pupils and staff across the Trust to minimise the risk of attack. Full KPI reporting regarding this risk is shared with Directors regularly.

#### **Governance and Growth**

The Trust Strategy 2020-2024 remains the driving document for colleagues in the Trust to follow and against which to evaluate their own plans and performance. The Board of Directors have regularly reviewed progress against each section of the strategic plan in 2023/24. The Board has met some key strategic objectives this year, especially with attainment across all Trust primary academies now at or above the national average at the end of Key Stage 2 for Reading, Writing and Mathematics at the end of the academic year. This information has already been disseminated to the East Midlands Regions Group who are now working closely with the Trust to update master and supplementary funding agreements, agree a significant change for the temporary uplift in PAN at Sir Christopher Hatton Academy for Year 7 pupils and to consider an academy application in readiness for growth in 2025.

The Trust continues to work with a large number of other settings in a collaborative way, supporting them to secure school improvement and also to ensure the best of practice is brought back into its own academies. There are aspects of this work which may bring out other future Trust growth opportunities. These potential opportunities have been discussed with officers at the East Midlands Regions Group and they continue to agree we are a strong Trust that is ready to grow.

Following on from an independent external review of governance completed in February 2023 by the National Governors' Association, the Trust has worked to address a number of the recommendations made.

- There is now complete separation of Directors and Members.
- The Trust has recruited new Directors carefully, including legal expertise and a new full programme of induction is now in place.
- A full Directors' Code of Conduct is in place, agreed annually and signed up to by all in a governance role.
- Key governance document such as committee Terms of reference and Trust Scheme of Delegation have been revised and are in line with NGA guidance.
- The role of local governance has been considered with the revised Scheme of Delegation providing clear guidance on where accountability lies. It is expected that a local layer of governance will be established in 2025.
- The Board of Directors have established and agreed a draft of a new updated HAT Strategy document which sets out a vision and direction until 2029. The objectives it sets out will become the strategic measures by which the Trust Executive Team will be held accountable.
- The HAT Audit and Risk Committee are now held three times a year.

#### **Other Trust Developments**

Trust executives continue to make strategic appointments that strengthen the overall quality of our workforce. In the Central Services Team, a new experienced Trust Finance Manager has been appointed. At academy level, new appointments to senior leadership teams at Sir Christopher Hatton Academy and Victoria Primary Academy, further strengthening the quality of leadership throughout the organisation. Our appointment of Associate Principal to the Central Services Team continues to be very positive and the impact of their work can be seen through the Ofsted inspection reports and rapidly improving academic outcomes at all Trust academies.

The Trust thrives and develops because it is outward facing and looks to build and deepen partnerships with other organisations. We continue to be outward facing, demonstrating a desire to learn from the best practice available outside of our Trust and also to continue to work closely with evidence-based organisations such as Unity Research School to make curriculum choices that we can be sure have evidence of impact.

# TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

The Trust continues to lead a number of well-established partnerships in the region. It remains the lead organisation for a large Challenge Partner hub across a number of local counties. The Trust's work as a partner with Best Practice Network to provide a wide and growing offer for professional development has grown further still.

#### Going concern

Having conducted a detailed and robust review of the Trust's liquidity and ability to meet its future liabilities and commitments through its expected income, the Board of Trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, it continues to adopt the going concern basis for the preparation of its financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

#### Financial review

#### Financial Performance 2023/24

Most of the Multi-Academy Trust's income is obtained from the Education & Skills Funding Agency/Department of Education in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the ESFA/DfE during the year ended 31st August 2024 and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the Statement of Financial Activities.

The Multi-Academy Trust also receives grants to fund fixed asset improvements from the ESFA/DfE, either through formulaic allocation or through national bidding arrangements. In accordance with the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP 2015), such grants are shown in the Statement of Financial Activities as restricted income in the fixed asset fund. The restricted fixed asset fund balance is reduced by annual depreciation charges over the expected useful life of the assets concerned.

In addition, the Trust carries out various activities to generate funds to cover any running costs of the multi-academy trust not met by restricted grants. Any surplus is carried forward as an unrestricted fund in the balance sheet.

The Multi-Academy Trust held fund balances at 31st August 2024 of £23.103 million (2023: £21.403 million) comprising £22.178 million (2023: £20.592 million) of restricted funds and £0.925 million (2023: £0.811 million) of unrestricted funds.

During the year ended 31st August 2024, total expenditure was £17.110 million (2023: £16.565 million) and total incoming funds from the ESFA/DfE and other sources were £18.763 million (2023: £16.220 million).

At 31st August 2024, the net book value of tangible fixed assets was £21.568 million (2023: £20.513 million) and movements in tangible fixed assets are shown in note 14 to the financial statements. The assets were used exclusively for providing education and the associated support services to the students of the Multi-Academy Trust.

Through its robust liquidity management processes, the multi-academy trust continues to have a strong net current assets position, with a current ratio at 31st August 2024 of 2.12 (31st August 2023: 1.74) indicating that the Multi-Academy Trust's current assets more than exceed its current liabilities.

# TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### Reserves policy

The Trustees recognise the importance of spending current grant funding on current students on roll and review the reserve levels of the Multi-Academy Trust annually. This review encompasses the nature of income and expenditure streams, the need to match income with financial commitments and the nature of reserves. The Trustees have determined that the approximate target level of free reserves should be no less than 8% of annual expenditure. The reasons for this are:

- · to provide sufficient working capital to cover delays between spending and receipt of grants
- to provide a cushion to deal with unexpected emergencies such as urgent maintenance. This is particularly important, given that the trust is not eligible for formulaic premises maintenance funding from the ESFA, which is a guaranteed source of income for larger multi-academy trusts with more than 3,000 pupils to plan their long-term maintenance projects. This, couple with the increasingly competitive nature of the Condition Improvement Funding bid process, leads to a greater need to reserves to support urgent projects which may affect business continuity.
- to ensure that the Multi-Academy Trust has sufficient reserves to fund future forecast financial pressures due to anticipated reduced grant funding from the DFE/ESFA or reduced demand for places in trust academies.

The Multi-Academy Trust's current level of free reserves (total funds less the amount held in restricted funds) is £0.925 million, representing 5.4% of total annual expenditure. The multi-academy trust intends to continue building up free reserves to the level required. As anticipated and in line with previous years, the multi-academy trust's defined benefit pension scheme continues to be in deficit (see further details below) presenting a long-term financial risk

#### Investment policy

The Multi-Academy Trust does not hold any investments other than its subsidiary company and cash. The Multi-Academy Trust holds cash balances and has a policy and objective to ensure balances are maintained to meet operational cash requirements so that any surpluses are transferred to higher interest deposit accounts to maximise investment income from bank interest.

#### Principal risks and uncertainties

The Trustees have a duty to identify and review the risks to which the multi-academy trust is exposed and to ensure appropriate controls are in place to provide reasonable assurance against fraud and error.

The Trustees have assessed the major risks to which the multi-academy trust is exposed, in particular those relating to the specific teaching, provision of facilities and other operational areas of the Multi-Academy Trust, and its finances. The Trustees have implemented and regularly reviewed its Risk Register and a number of other systems to assess risks that the multi-academy trust faces, especially in the operational areas (e.g. in relation to teaching, health and safety, safeguarding pupil well-being, academy trips and visits, and urgent premises maintenance requirements) and in relation to the control of finance. They have introduced systems, including operational procedures (e.g. vetting of new staff and visitors, supervision of school grounds) and internal financial controls in order to minimise risk. Where significant financial risk still remains, Trustees have ensured they have adequate cover, either through insurance policies or through the DfE Risk Protection Arrangement. The Multi-Academy Trust has an effective system of internal financial controls, clearly evidenced within its internal controls assurance reports, and this is explained in more detail in the Governance Statement.

The Trustees do not consider that the Multi-Academy Trust's exposure to financial risks is material to the assessment of the trust's assets, liabilities, financial position and its results, given the nature of the multi-academy trust and low risk and uncomplicated financial instruments used (mainly bank balances and trade creditors).

The restricted pension reserve was in deficit by £0.090 Million (2023: £0.192 million). This deficit relates solely to the actuarial assessment, at 31st August 2024, of the Local Government Pension Scheme and future contribution rates have been agreed to reduce this deficit. Further details can be found in note 23 to the financial statements.

# TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

The Trustees consider the following items as the most strategic risks and uncertainties facing the multi-academy trust:

- Academy funding within the Northamptonshire funding formula continues to offer a lower increase than the academy has had to bare through both inflationary increases both to pay and for goods and services.
- The national pay awards to Teaching staff in September 2024 for cost of living of 5.5% have been funded as an additional grant although this does not always cover the total amount of the increase in pay cost the Trust has to make. Grant allocations are based on pupil numbers which is detrimental to schools whose pupil numbers are below their PAN.
- The Trust's ineligibility for formulaic academies maintenance funding based on the Trust not meeting the arbitrary criteria of having 3000 students on roll, results in the requirement to submit annual Condition Improvement Fund bids in an increasingly competitive environment, which is time consuming and lacks equity to other larger Trusts. Despite this level of competition, the Trust has been successful in 2023/24 with a small safeguarding project at Ecton Village Primary School with a total value of £0.050m.
- Should the Trust not meet its growth expectation, there is a threat to future funding opportunities for school improvements.
- The risk of Cyber Security attacks on educational establishments has increased based on the prevalence of physical attacks on schools both regionally and nationally. The Trust has implemented robust controls to mitigate this risk and, having been reaccredited with Cyber Essentials status in January 2023.
- In house catering in all schools remains a strategic risk as we continue to work through a period of high inflationary pressures, particularly in the areas of pay, ingredients, energy and fuel costs. The Trust subsidised catering services from its General Annual Grant allocation in 2023/24 and aims to increase uptake for school meals and bare down on costs in 2024/25 to reduce this subsidy.

#### Financial and risk management objectives and policies

The Academy Trust's financial and risk management objectives are documented in its:

- Official budgets
- Scheme of delegation
- Financial regulations
- · Risk register

With effect from September 2021 the Trust has implemented a separate audit & risk committee dedicated to challenge and support executive leaders to manage the ongoing risks and uncertainties facing the Trust.

#### **Fundraising**

Fundraising activities within the Trust in 2023/24 continued to thrive through the Trust's vibrant community lettings of its academy facilities. Monitoring of all fundraising activities takes place on a regular basis by the Director of Finance and Operations which are reported to the Board of Directors Finance and Premises subcommittee.

Two academies within the Trust have established Parent/Home School Associations which operate as independent charities to raise funds for the benefit of the students within those academies.

#### Streamlined energy and carbon reporting

The Trustees recognise their duty to improve energy efficiency and encourage its stakeholders to do the same. The Trust's emissions data for 2023/24 is captured below.

	2024	2023
Energy consumption	kWh	kWh
Aggregate of energy consumption in the year		
- Gas combustion	1,420,496	1,894,130
- Fuel consumed for transport	14,253	10,576
- Electricity purchased	829,796	804,959
	2,264,545	2,709,665

# TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

Emissions of CO2 equivalent	2024 metric tonnes me	2023 etric tonnes
Scope 1 - direct emissions - Gas combustion	259.81	345.79
- Gas compusion - Fuel consumed for owned transport	3.10	345.79 2.66
- 1 del consumed for owned transport		
	262.91	348.45
Scope 2 - indirect emissions		
- Electricity purchased	171.81	166.69
Scope 3 - other indirect emissions		
- Fuel consumed for transport not owned by the Academy Trust	0.44	0.35
Total gross emissions	435.16	515.49
Intensity ratio		
Tonnes CO2e per pupil	0.17	0.21

#### Quantification and reporting methodology

We have followed the 2019 HM Government Environmental Reporting Guidelines. We have also used the GHG Reporting Protocol – Corporate Standard and have used the 2024 UK Government's Conversion Factors for Company Reporting.

#### Intensity measurement

The chosen intensity measurement ratio is total gross emissions in metric tonnes CO2 equivalent per pupil, the recommended ratio for the sector.

#### Measures taken to improve energy efficiency

The following measures have been taken to improve energy efficiency within the Trust during the financial year 2023/24.

- The Trust has undertaken a full decarbonisation survey of its sites and has clear action plans in place to support future reductions in carbon emissions
- Consistent messages and drive to reduce consumption with staff and pupils raises awareness of energy wastage through staff bulletin and internal communications
- Increased energy prices have resulted in a natural awareness of consumption amongst staff to protect the school budget
- Alteration of boiler activation times and thermostatic controls to reduce energy consumption
- Encouragement to hold meetings and training on line where possible to reduce emissions through travel
- · All replacement lights now replaced routinely with LED lights on a rolling programme
- Motion Sensor controlled lights in toilets and rolled out to classrooms
- Review and modernisation of external security lighting
- Installation of energy efficient boilers in all but one academy, including the installation of an Air Source heat pump in Sir Christopher Hatton Academy.

#### Future decarbonisation developments

Within its strategic plan, the Trust continues to develop its decarbonisation strategy and action plan, following work undertaken by independent consultants. As a result of this work, all academies will have carbon footprint reduction targets set and will be monitored against them.

The Trust will continue to reduce the carbon footprint in all academies by exploring alternative energy sources to gas when considering boiler replacements, and it will explore environmentally friendly ways to encourage staff and parents to reduce vehicle use. The Trust aims to change its vehicles to hybrid or electrically powered at next lease renewal and the Trust will use local companies as far as possible for goods delivered each day to Trust premises to reduce the carbon emissions caused by third party transport.

# TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### Analysis of results

The Trust's overall carbon emissions have reduced by 18.5% in 2023/24, compared to 2022/23. Contributory factors towards this reduction are as follows:

- 2 boiler rooms at Sir Christopher Hatton Academy have been replaced with new energy efficient boilers and modern controls
- 1 boiler room at Sir Christopher Hatton Academy has been replaced with an air source heat pump contributing to a significant decrease in use of fossil fuels.
- Improvement in digital boiler management system controls in all academies to enable responsive management of boilers during evenings, weekends and school holiday periods.
- Reduced electricity consumption as a consequence of solar panels, increased installation of LED lighting and consistent drive to raise awareness of energy usage in schools
- Reduced gas consumption through improved lagging of pipes and installation of better roof insulation.

The most notable reduction is within gas consumption with a combined reduction in consumption of 24.86% across all Trust premises. Only one boiler room within all academy premises requires replacement to a modern energy efficient system which will form part of a future condition improvement fund bid.

#### Plans for future periods

Within its published Strategic Plan, the Trust has stated its clear growth plans over the next four years. The Trust's work to build its long term educational and operational capacity to support more Primary and Secondary schools with the improvement of their performance for the benefit of local children. The Trustees are pleased that this capacity has been effectively deployed and has secured improvement in the teaching quality and performance of its existing schools. The four Ofsted inspections reports evidence this secured improvement and the Trust has been working closely alongside officials from the East Midland Regions Group who have confirmed their view of us as a strong Trust and are happy for us to expand the number of schools within the Trust by building further capacity for development.

Furthermore, the Trust continues to develop strategic partnerships through the thriving Challenge Partner hub it leads, its provision of early career framework and NPQ courses as ongoing professional development with Best Practice Network, and work with other MATS locally.

Should the Trust be involved with a suitable expansion project then it will look to strengthen its Central Team through further appointments. It will look to apply for grant funding through the DfE Trust Establishment and Growth (TEG) Fund (strand A or B) or DfE Trust Capacity Fund (TCaF).

#### Auditor

Insofar as the trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware.
- the trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

A resolution proposing that Azets Audit Services be reappointed as auditor of the charitable company will be put to the members.

The trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the board of trustees, as the company directors, on 18 December 2024 and signed on its behalf by:

Mr W A Thallon Chairman

#### **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### Scope of responsibility

As trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Hatton Academies Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The board of trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the CEO, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Hatton Academies Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the governing body any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

#### Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. There were 15 meetings of the board and its sub committees in 2023/24.

Full Board Meetings	4 meetings
Finance and Premises Sub Committee	3 meetings
Staff and Pay Sub Committee	2 meetings
Curriculum and Standards Sub Committee	3 meetings
Audit and Risk Sub Committee	3 meetings

Attendance during the year at meetings of the board of trustees and its sub committees was as follows:

Meetings attended	Out of possible
15	15
15	15
11	12
7	7
11	12
6	7
3	7
5	9
9	9
7	7
0	0
	15 15 11 7 11 6 3 5 9

#### Coverage of the Board's work:

The work of the Trustees is undertaken within the main Trust Board meetings, where key strategic decisions are made. Within its scheme of delegation it retains strategic oversight on many critical areas, whilst delegating the oversight of other more detailed aspects of the Board's work to its committees. The work of the Board and its committees during the course of the year is summarised below.

# **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### **Trust Board of Directors**

The Trust Board has overseen the strategic aspects of Primary and Secondary academy performance and has been instrumental in developing admissions policies which promote equality of access to all academies. Safeguarding and pupil safety has been a key aspect of the Board's work with the approval of the Trust's child protection and safeguarding procedures to ensure compliance with statutory guidance. The Board has reviewed the terms of reference for all committees ensuring that the committees' collective focus is on current strategic and statutory issues and that it's work reflects the expectations of the amended Academy Trust Governance Guide 2024. The Board has been instrumental both in reviewing the Trust's performance against its current 2020/24 strategic plan, whilst considering draft aims and objectives for the forthcoming strategic plan in place from September 2025. The Board has managed its fiduciary responsibilities well, both in terms of strategic oversight of the Trust finances in 2023/24 and the setting of a robust medium term financial plan for 2024/25. This is evidenced by the improvement of the Trust's fund balances and unqualified audit opinion which sets the Trust up well for its growth plans in 2024/25.

#### **Finance Committee**

The finance committee has maintained oversight of the Trust's financial performance well, ensuring that the Trust remains within its allocated annual budget for 2023/24. In addition it has led on the development of the updated Trust finance manual and approval of statutory financial policies. It has overseen the financial performance of key capital projects, including a £1.7M boiler replacement project. It has overseen the retendering of cleaning contract services and fulfilled the financial delivery of elements of the Trust strategic plan. Despite the difficult funding settlement and rising and unpredictable inflationary pressures facing the Trust, it has set a balanced budget for 2024/25 and 3 year plan for 2024 to 2027.

#### **Audit and Risk Committee**

The audit and risk committee continued its work on probity and propriety in 2023/24 having commissioned and received many internal and external scrutiny reports to manage both the financial and non financial risks facing the Trust. Among these reports were internal financial scrutiny reports, online safety audit and risk assessments, the Trust's School Resource Management Self Assessment and compliance audit against the 'musts' within the Academy Trust Handbook, a Trust and academy website compliance audit, health and safety audits for all academies. The committee also commissioned and approved formal KPIs to enable robust monitoring of the Trust's Cyber security arrangements and considered reports on vulnerability scans undertaken in house. The committee also conducted detailed reviews of the Trust's risk register and presented the results to the Full Board meeting. Finally it was instrumental in enhancing the Trust's Whistleblowing Policy and procedures and its Anti-Fraud and Corruption Policy. The work of the committee has been impactful from a statutory compliance perspective.

#### **Curriculum and Standards**

Following the Trust's success in 2022/23 in securing good Ofsted outcomes for all of its academies, the curriculum and standards committee supported with the development of the Trust's post-Ofsted action plan, playing a pivotal role in the development of improvement plans to respond to Ofsted recommendations and develop exceptional teaching and learning practice across the Trust. The committee commissioned and received external validation of the academies work through its Challenge Partners peer reviews and through the externally appointed specialist advice from Emma Hollis and Stephen Horsley. The committee has implemented a robust and detailed programme of monitoring and coaching deep dives to secure academy improvement, the impact of which has been some significantly improved results in 2024/25, particularly in the Trust primaries. The committee also reviewed the quality of the Trust's SEND provision and pupil premium effectiveness as part of its work programme.

#### Staff and Pay Committee

The staff and pay committee led on the strategic planning to ensure that the Trust provides robust solutions to the many human resources challenges facing the sector. It commissioned the HSE Management Standards stress at work and wellbeing survey, receiving and developing action plans with academies in order to provide a workplace where staff are empowered to achieve. It continued its work on achieving reductions in staff absence, and implemented HR dashboard data systems to provide data to support its decision making, the impact of which has been a marked reduction in staff absence during 2023/24 compared to the previous year. The committee considered the Trust's Gender Pay Gap report and its equality duty. It also provided challenge and support to the performance related pay progression process for all Trust staff.

# **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### **Conflicts of interest**

The Trust has in place stringent internal controls to manage conflicts of interest arising in the course of its business in the following ways:

- The Trust holds an up to date register of business interests for all Trustees and Trust staff to enable early identification of all actual or potential conflicts of interest. The register is renewed annually and held by the Trust Central Services team. It is shared with senior finance staff to enable them to challenge conflicts of interest before orders are placed and costs committed.
- At each Directors meeting, Trustees are asked to declare any conflicts of interest as a standing agenda item. Standard procedures require those who have declared interests pertinent to an issue under discussion or vote to withdraw from the meeting to ensure transparency and integrity.
- The Trust Chief Financial Officer holds responsibility to ensure that all related party transactions are managed transparently in accordance with the Academy Trust handbook reported to the ESFA via their portal, with a full audit trail of records maintained and all transactions noted in the Trust's annual accounts. Related party transactions are reviewed by the Trust Audit and Risk Committee and the Trust internal and external auditors.
- The Trust has in place a Whistleblowing Policy and an anti-fraud and corruption policy, which clarifies to all Trustees and staff the procedures to follow in the event of any concerns surrounding impropriety, or failure to properly declare an interest.
- The Trust Finance Manual contains clear guidance to staff on the internal control processes in place to avoid conflicts of interest when making purchasing decisions.
- The Trust Competitive Tendering Policy contains a clear internal controls framework to be followed for higher value procurement decisions.

#### Governance reviews

Trustees continue to make progress against the action plan within the Trust's most recent external review of governance undertaken by the National Governors Association.

As part of this work it has appointed a new Member with considerable experience of educational and company governance arrangements, ensuring full separation of the Members and Board of Trustees.

Trustees have undertaken a review of its scheme of delegation during the last year, with a view to developing a local tier of governance in its academies to build governance capacity. Recruitment to local academy committees will remain a priority in 2024/25.

Trustees will undertake their next external review of governance in the academic year 2026/27.

Trustees have re-evaluated the skills they hold collectively and as a result actively aimed to recruit a new Director from its parent community with a specific range of skills and experience. This resulted in the successful addition of a parent Trustee in September 2024.

Trustees have completed their annual training plan to ensure that their knowledge and skills are up to date.

The School Resource Management Self Assessment was completed in 2024 and the results considered by the Audit and Risk Committee. The results demonstrate a very high level of compliance with all aspects of the Academy Trust handbook, which is reflected in the Trust's internal scrutiny and year end external audit reports.

#### Review of value for money

As accounting officer, the CEO has responsibility for ensuring that the Multi-Academy Trust delivers best value in the use of public resources delegated to it. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

# **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### Review of Leadership and Management of Academies and Curriculum Focus

To ensure that there is targeted improvement in all academies within Hatton Academies Trust there has been a continuous review of leadership and staffing structures in 2023/24 to ensure that:-

- Clear accountability frameworks are in place with a focus on accelerated improvement of individual academies performance indicators
- School leaders at all levels have the capacity to review, develop and implement necessary improvements to ensure that their curriculum is fit for purpose
- Key staff are deployed efficiently and effectively to support the improved curriculum offer and deliver interventions to accelerate pupil progress
- Public funding is directed towards core activities to secure strong academic and financial performance outcomes. Inefficient and ineffective activities have been addressed.
- The development of teaching and learning and associated student outcomes remains the Trust's core priority

The Trust is satisfied that with the improvements put in place in 2023/24, all academies are now operating with a strong leadership and accountability culture and a broad and balanced curriculum which supports our pupils to achieve. This has been confirmed through Ofsted inspections in each Trust academy over the past 12 months.

#### Focus on the accelerated improvement of individual pupils

In 2023/24, the Trust has continued to develop clear accountability frameworks in all academies to ensure that academy leaders and teaching staff are focused on the accelerated progress and attainment of individual pupils against their expected levels of achievement. This has been achieved by:

- Ensuring that adequate financial resources are directed towards pupils who have identified high needs and are in need of additional support to achieve their potential
- Ensuring that pupil premium and other designated resources are spent with a focus on impact on teaching and learning outcomes and enrichment of their learning for these pupils
- Ensuring that resources are directed to ensure that high attaining pupils are afforded every opportunity to exploit and progress their gifts and talents
- Investing resources in reading and curriculum systems designed to accelerate progress for pupils who are assessed as being below their expected potential. This has been achieved in partnership with Unity Schools Partnership and Unity Research School to ensure the evidence underpinning its design and implementation is secure
- Ensuring that structured programmes of intervention and the required level of staffing support is in place for any pupil whose academic progress is behind their age related expectation
- Continuing to invest in leadership of curriculum for all subjects working alongside a serving Ofsted inspector and an external leadership and coaching expert.

#### Value for Money Achieved through Collaboration

In 2023/24 the Trust has worked hard to develop its collaborative links with organisations to ensure that our academies experience the financial benefits of achieving economies of scale through shared access to services, with the following key achievements:-

- The Trust has successfully maintained and developed shared support services for all Trust academies for financial and treasury management services, payroll, IT technical support services, HR support services, Legal, Insurance and Health and Safety support services, school improvement and data support services. These services continue to secure their aim to provide capacity for academy leaders to focus on securing school improvement.
- The Trust has continued to develop its professional development offer to its own academies and to the
  wider sector through the work of Hatton Centre for Education. Through the Centre, the Trust has
  developed as a local lead school for Schools Direct and Teach First working with Trust primary academies
  and other local secondary schools resulting in recruitment of ECTs/Trainee teachers into Trust academies
  and in schools locally.
- The Trust has also retained status as a successful Challenge Partners hub for the Heart of England which now incorporates 27 member schools from both primary and secondary sectors across this region.
- Trust-wide marketing and advertising of recruitment opportunities has enhanced our teaching appointments in a challenging recruitment environment ensuring that all key teaching posts in Trust academies were full at 1 September 2024.
- Sir Christopher Hatton Academy continues to collaborate proactively with local secondary schools and the Local Authority in the behaviour and attendance partnership meetings with a positive impact on attendance rates and minimising exclusions.
- Following investment by the Trust in its senior staff to train as facilitators, the Trust has facilitated training
  for staff in many local schools through its partnership with Best Practice Network and delivered a range of
  NPQs to a record number of colleagues over the year.

# **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of academy trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Hatton Academies Trust for the period 1st September 2023 to 31st August 2024 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

#### Capacity to handle risk

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Multi-Academy Trust is exposed, together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal on-going process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Multi-Academy Trust's significant risks that has been in place for the year ending 31st August 2024 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

#### The risk and control framework

The Multi-Academy Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the board of trustees;
- regular reviews by the Chairman and CEO of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- · clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties;
- · identification and management of risks.

The Board of Trustees commissioned Infinitas Chartered Accountants and Business Advisers to provide its internal audit function in 2023/24 to ensure separation between external and internal audit functions.

The internal auditor's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the Multi-Academy Trust's financial systems. In particular, the checks carried out in the current period included:

- · testing of payroll systems
- · testing of income systems
- · testing of purchase systems
- · testing of staff expenses
- · testing of procurement procedural compliance

The Trustees are responsible for the design and selection of the internal checks and have agreed a pro-forma to be used for all future internal audit reviews. During the year regular checks were routinely conducted. The agreed internal audit programme was delivered in full and the final internal audit reports issued to Trustees indicated that there were no significant issues.

In 2024/25, the internal auditor will continue to report to the board of the Trustees on a regular basis, through the Audit and Risk committee on the operations of the systems of control and on the discharge of the Board of Trustees' financial and fiduciary responsibilities.

# **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### Review of effectiveness

As accounting officer the CEO has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in guestion the review has been informed by:

- · internal audit and assurance checks;
- the work of the external auditor;
- the financial management and governance self-assessment process;
- the work of the Director of Finance and Operations and the Trust finance team who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework;
- The work of the Finance, Premises and Audit committee; and
- · Attendance at regular academy budget monitoring meetings.

The accounting officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Finance, Premises and Audit Committee and a plan to ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

#### Conclusion

Based on the advice of the audit and risk committee and the accounting officer, the Board of Trustees is of the opinion that the academy trust has an adequate and effective framework for governance, risk management and control.

Approved by order of the board of trustees on 18 December 2024 and signed on its behalf by:

Mr W A Thallon Chairman Mr R Hardcastle

**CEO and Accounting Officer** 

# STATEMENT OF REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

As accounting officer of Hatton Academies Trust, I have considered my responsibility to notify the Academy Trust board of trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding, including for estates safety and management, under the funding agreement between the Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2023, including responsibilities for estates safety and management.

I confirm that I and the Academy Trust's board of trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the Academy Trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy Trust's funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook 2023.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of trustees and ESFA.

Mr R Hardcastle

Accounting Officer

18 December 2024

# STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

The trustees (who are also the directors of Hatton Academies Trust for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the trustees' report and the accounts in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024 published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the trustees to prepare accounts for each financial year. Under company law, the trustees must not approve the accounts unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period.

In preparing these accounts, the trustees are required to:

- · select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024;
- · make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the accounts; and
- prepare the accounts on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the accounts comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring that grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of accounts may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on 18 December 2024 and signed on its behalf by:

Mr W A Thallon Chairman

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF HATTON ACADEMIES TRUST

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### Opinion

We have audited the accounts of Hatton Academies Trust for the year ended 31 August 2024 which comprise the statement of financial activities, the balance sheet, the statement of cash flows and notes to the accounts, including significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the accounts:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2024 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended:
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024.

#### Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts' section of our report. We are independent of the Academy Trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the accounts in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

#### Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the accounts and our auditor's report thereon. The trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the annual report. Our opinion on the accounts does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the accounts or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the accounts themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF HATTON ACADEMIES TRUST (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report for the financial year for which the accounts are prepared is consistent with the accounts; and
- the trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

#### Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the Academy Trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the trustees' report, including the incorporated strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the accounts are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

#### Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the statement of trustees' responsibilities, the trustees are responsible for the preparation of the accounts and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of accounts that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In preparing the accounts, the trustees are responsible for assessing the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

#### Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the accounts as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these accounts.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud.

We obtain and update our understanding of the entity, its activities, its control environment, and likely future developments, including in relation to the legal and regulatory framework applicable and how the entity is complying with that framework. Based on this understanding, we identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. This includes consideration of the risk of acts by the entity that were contrary to applicable laws and regulations, including fraud.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF HATTON ACADEMIES TRUST (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

In response to the risk of irregularities and non-compliance with laws and regulations, including fraud, we designed procedures which included:

- Enquiry of senior leadership, Governors/Trustees and those charged with governance around actual and potential litigation and claims as well as actual, suspected and alleged fraud;
- Reviewing minutes of meetings of those charged with governance;
- Assessing the extent of compliance with the laws and regulations considered to have a direct material effect on the financial statements or the operations of the company through enquiry and inspection;
- Reviewing financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance
  with applicable laws and regulations including compliance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to
  2024 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency;
- Performing audit work over the recognition of grant income and the allocation of expenditure to funds;
- Performing audit work over the risk of management bias and override of controls, including testing of
  journal entries and other adjustments for appropriateness, evaluating the rationale of significant
  transactions outside the normal course of business and reviewing accounting estimates for indicators of
  potential bias.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

A further description of our responsibilities is available on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: https://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

#### Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Mr Paul Tyler (Senior Statutory Auditor) for and on behalf of Azets Audit Services

20 December 2024

Chartered Accountants
Statutory Auditor

Thorpe House 93 Headlands Kettering Northamptonshire United Kingdom NN15 6BL

# INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO HATTON ACADEMIES TRUST AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 1 September 2023 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Hatton Academies Trust during the period 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Hatton Academies Trust and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Hatton Academies Trust and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Hatton Academies Trust and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

#### Respective responsibilities of Hatton Academies Trust's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Hatton Academies Trust's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 30 April 2014 and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2023, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance, and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

#### **Approach**

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy Trust's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- Assessment of the internal audit work and reliance placed upon this work for the review of internal control procedures
- Further testing of the internal control procedures has been carried out in the following areas:
  - Sample test of delegated authority procedures
  - . Enquiry and review of transactions with connected persons
  - . Review of governance procedures including inspection of trustee and relevant Board minutes
  - . Sample test of procurement procedures
- · Communication with the accounting officer

# INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO HATTON ACADEMIES TRUST AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

#### **Reporting Accountant**

Azets Audit Services Thorpe House 93 Headlands Kettering Northamptonshire NN15 6BL United Kingdom

Dated: 20 December 2024

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

	Notes	Unrestricted funds £'000		icted funds: Fixed asset £'000	Total 2024 £'000	Total 2023 £'000
Income and endowments from:						
Donations and capital grants Charitable activities:	3	-	2	1,665	1,667	430
- Funding for educational operations	4	356	16,613	-	16,969	15,708
Other trading activities	5	18	38	-	56	61
Investments	6	71			71	21
Total		445	16,653	1,665	18,763	16,220
Expenditure on:						
Raising funds Charitable activities:	7	-	38	-	38	31
- Educational operations	9	331	16,178	563	17,072	16,534
Total	7	331	16,216	563	17,110	16,565
Net income/(expenditure)		114	437	1,102	1,653	(345)
Transfers between funds	22	-	(188)	188	-	-
Other recognised gains/(losses)						
Actuarial gains on defined benefit pension schemes	23	_	449	-	449	1,925
Adjustment for restriction on pension assets	23	-	(402)	-	(402)	(659)
Net movement in funds		114	296	1,290	1,700	921
Reconciliation of funds						
Total funds brought forward		811		20,513	21,403	20,482
Total funds carried forward		925	375	21,803	23,103	21,403

# **BALANCE SHEET**

# AS AT 31 AUGUST 2024

		2024		2023	
	Notes	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	14		21,568		20,513
Current assets					
Stock	16	13		13	
Debtors	17	1,142		501	
Cash at bank and in hand	••	1,933		2,052	
		3,088		2,566	
Current liabilities					
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	r <b>18</b>	(1,460)		(1,478)	
Net current assets			1,628		1,088
Total access long comment linkilities			22.400		04.004
Total assets less current liabilities			23,196		21,601
Creditors: amounts falling due after more					
than one year	19		(3)		(6)
Net assets excluding pension liability			23,193		21,595
			(0.0)		(400)
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	23		(90)		(192)
Total net assets			23,103		21,403
			====		====
Funds of the Academy Trust:					
Restricted funds	22				
- Fixed asset funds			21,803		20,513
- Restricted income funds			465		271
- Pension reserve			(90)		(192)
Total restricted funds			22,178		20,592
Unrestricted income funds	22		925		811
Total founds					04.400
Total funds			23,103		21,403

The accounts were approved by the trustees and authorised for issue on 18 December 2024 and are signed on their behalf by:

Mr W A Thallon

### Chairman

Company registration number 07949111 (England and Wales)

# STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

		2024		2023	
	Notes	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Cash flows from operating activities					
Net cash used in operating activities	24		(41)		(59)
Cash flows from investing activities					
Dividends, interest and rents from investme	nts	71		21	
Capital grants from DfE Group		1,214		424	
Capital funding received from sponsors and	others	47		_	
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(1,407)		(464)	
ŭ					
Net cash used in investing activities			(75)		(19)
Cash flows from financing activities					
Repayment of other loan		(3)		(2)	
Net cash used in financing activities			(3)		(2)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivaler	nts in the				
reporting period			(119)		(80)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of	the year		2,052		2,132
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the	year		1,933		2,052

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### 1 Accounting policies

Hatton Academies Trust is a charitable company. The address of its principal place of business is given on page 1 and the nature of its operations are set out in the trustees' report.

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

#### 1.1 Basis of preparation

The accounts of the Academy Trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

### 1.2 Going concern

The trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate, ie whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the charitable company to continue as a going concern. The trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the accounts and have concluded that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern. Thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the accounts.

#### 1.3 Basis of consolidation

The financial statements contain information about Hatton Academies Trust as an individual charitable company and do not contain consolidated financial information as the parent of a group. In the Trustees' opinion the results of the subsidiary are not material to an understanding of the Academy Trust's financial statements as in accordance with S402(2) of Companies Act 2006 and 19(1)(a) of the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008.

### 1.4 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy Trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

#### Grants

Grants are included in the statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the statement of financial activities in the period for which it is receivable, and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

## 1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

## Sponsorship income

Sponsorship income provided to the Academy Trust which amounts to a donation is recognised in the statement of financial activities in the period in which it is receivable (where there are no performance-related conditions), where the receipt is probable and it can be measured reliably.

### **Donations**

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

## Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the Academy Trust has provided the goods or services.

## Donated goods, facilities and services

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in stock and 'Income from other trading activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from other trading activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from other trading activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the accounts until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from other trading activities'.

#### Donated fixed assets

Donated fixed assets are measured at fair value unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor is used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the Academy Trust's accounting policies.

The Academy Trust has entered into 125 year leases with Northamptonshire County Council for the former Victoria Primary School, Oakway Primary School and Ecton Village Primary School's land and buildings. The rental charge under these lease is a peppercorn. Substantially all the risks and rewards incidental to ownership are assumed by the Academy Trust and therefore the leases are treated as finance lease and the assets capitalised and depreciated over the period of the leases, in accordance with the tangible fixed assets accounting policy below.

### 1.5 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement, and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges are allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

## Expenditure on raising funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the Academy Trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

## 1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

### Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the Academy Trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy Trust apportioned to charitable activities.

## 1.6 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Assets costing £5,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding that require the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities and carried forward in the balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land, (which is included at a value of £2.4 million), assets in the course of construction (which are included at cost and depreciation on these assets is not charged until they are brought into use and reclassified to freehold or leasehold land and buildings) and software licences which have an indefinite life (£11,010), at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Leasehold land and buildings Buildings 2% of cost, land over the term of the lease

Freehold land and buildings

Software and ICT equipment

Furniture and equipment

Assets in the course of construction

Buildings 2% of cost

10% or 33 1/3% of cost

10% or 20% of cost

Nil - See above

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the statement of financial activities.

## 1.7 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy Trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods of services it must provide.

## 1.8 Leased assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

#### 1.9 Financial instruments

The Academy Trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Academy Trust and their measurement basis are as follows.

#### Financial assets

Trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

## 1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

#### Financial liabilities

Trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition.

Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

#### 1.10 Stock

Unsold uniforms and catering stocks are valued at the lower of cost or net realisable value.

#### 1.11 Taxation

The Academy Trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the Academy Trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by chapter 3 part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

#### 1.12 Pensions benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy Trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy Trust.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy Trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary based on quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. The TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions are recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy Trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high-quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to net income or expenditure are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

### 1.13 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy Trust at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

## 1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Education and Skills Funding Agency/Department for Education.

Restricted pension reserve funds represent the Academy Trust's share of the assets and liabilities of the Local Government Pension Scheme.

## 2 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Accounting estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

## Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The Academy Trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 23, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2024. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

## 3 Donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	Total 2024 £'000	Total 2023 £'000
Capital grants	-	1,665	1,665	424
Other donations	-	2	2	6
	-	1,667	1,667	430

The income from donations and capital grants was £1,667,000 (2023: £430,000) of which £2,000 was restricted (2023: £6,000) and £1,665,000 was restricted fixed assets (2023: £424,000).

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

## 4 Funding for the Academy Trust's charitable activities

	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	Total 2024 £'000	Total 2023 £'000
DfE/ESFA grants				
General annual grant (GAG)	-	13,686	13,686	12,733
Other DfE/ESFA grants:				
- UIFSM	-	151	151	132
- Pupil premium	-	627	627	758
- MSAG / Supplementary grant	-	420	420	514
- Teachers pension grants	-	171	171	46
- Teachers pay grants	-	213	213	1
- Others	-	339	339	369
	-	15,607	15,607	14,553
		====		
Other government grants				
Local authority grants	-	729	729	509
Other incoming resources	356	277	633	646
-				
Total funding	356	16,613	16,969	15,708
-				====

The income from funding for charitable activities was £16,969,000 (2023: £15,708,000) of which £356,000 was unrestricted (2023: £289,000) and £16,613,000 was restricted (2023: £15,419,000).

## 5 Other trading activities

•	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	Total 2024 £'000	Total 2023 £'000
Catering income	-	_	-	17
Staff recharges	-	38	38	31
Other income	18		18	13
	18	38	56	61

The income from other trading activities was £56,000 (2023: £61,000) of which £18,000 was unrestricted (2023: £30,000) and £38,000 was restricted (2023: £31,000).

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

6 Investment income				
	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
	funds	funds	2024	2023
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Short term deposits	71	-	71	21

The income from funding for investment income was £71,000 (2023: £21,000) of which £71,000 was unrestricted (2023: £21,000).

## 7 Expenditure

		Non-pay expenditure		Total	Total
	Staff costs £'000	Premises £'000	Other £'000	2024 £'000	2023 £'000
Expenditure on raising funds					
- Direct costs	38	-	-	38	31
Academy's educational operation	ns				
- Direct costs	10,853	550	1,248	12,651	12,072
- Allocated support costs	2,289	1,262	870	4,421	4,462
	13,180	1,812	2,118	17,110	16,565

The expenditure on raising funds was £38,000 (2023: £31,000) of which £38,000 was restricted (2023: £31,000).

Net income/(expenditure) for the year includes:	2024 £'000	2023 £'000
Operating lease rentals	54	28
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	550	536
Fees payable to auditor for:		
- Audit	13	12
- Other services	4	4
Net interest on defined benefit pension liability	(24)	57

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

## 8 Central services

The Academy Trust has provided the following central services to its academies during the year:

## **Back office functions**

- · Accounting services
- Human resources
- Payroll
- ICT services
- · Facilities advisory
- · Insurance services
- · Staff cover
- · Health and safety audits
- Administration support

## **Teaching and Learning**

- Principal Leadership and management
- Science specialist teaching years 5 and 6
- MDL Specialist teaching and support years 5 and 6
- · Specialist PE teaching
- Specialist Music support
- Safeguarding support

The Academy Trust charges for these services on a fair share based on approximately 4.6% of the secondary academy's General Annual Grant (GAG) plus contributions towards specific central trust services and 6% of each primary academies' GAG income.

The amounts charged during the year were as follows:	2024	2023
	£'000	£'000
Sir Christopher Hatton Academy	568	531
Victoria Primary Academy	125	124
Oakway Academy	181	166
Ecton Village Primary School	25	24
	899	845

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

Charitable activities	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Total 2024	Total 2023
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Direct costs				
Educational operations	-	12,651	12,651	12,072
Support costs				
Educational operations	331	4,090	4,421	4,462
	331	16,741	17,072	16,534

The expenditure on charitable activities was £17,072,000 (2023: £16,534,000) of which £331,000 was unrestricted (2023: £276,000), £16,178,000 was restricted (2023: £15,722,000) and £563,000 was restricted fixed assets (2023: £536,000).

		2024 £'000	2023 £'000
	Analysis of support costs		
	Support staff costs	2,289	2,279
	Technology costs	174	206
	Premises costs	1,262	1,267
	Legal costs	35	7
	Other support costs	626	678
	Governance costs	35	25
		4,421	4,462
10	Governance costs		
		Total	Total
	All from restricted funds:	2024	2023
		£'000	£'000
	Amounts included in support costs		
	Legal costs	35	7
	Auditor's remuneration		
	- Audit of financial statements	13	12
	- Other audit costs	4	4
	Other governance costs	18	9
		70	32

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

11 Staff
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## Staff costs

Staff costs during the year were:

	2024	2023
	£'000	£'000
Wages and salaries	9,708	9,073
Social security costs	926	967
Pension costs	2,144	1,978
Staff costs - employees	12,778	12,018
Agency staff costs	373	489
Staff restructuring costs	29	42
Total staff expenditure	13,180 =====	12,549
Staff restructuring costs comprise:		
Redundancy payments	6	-
Severance payments	23	42
	29	42

## Severance payments

The Academy Trust paid 4 severance payments in the year, disclosed in the following bands:

£0 - £25,000 4

## Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the Academy Trust during the year was as follows:

	2024 Number	2023 Number
Teachers	149	159
Administration and support	163	142
Management	7	7
	319	308

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

11 Staff (Continued)

### Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs and employer national insurance contributions) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2024	2023
	Number	Number
£60,001 - £70,000	9	4
£70,001 - £80,000	2	2
£80,001 - £90,000	3	3
£90,001 - £100,000	1	-
£100,001 - £110,000	-	1
£120,001 - £130,000	1	-
	<del></del>	

## Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the Academy Trust comprise the trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy Trust was £992,862 (2023: £721,607).

## 12 Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more of the trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the Academy Trust. The principal and other staff trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment, and not in respect of their services as trustees.

The value of trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

R Hardcastle (executive principal):

- Remuneration £125,000 £130,000 (2023: £100,000 £105,000)
- Employer's pension contributions £30,000 £35,000 (2023: £15,000 £20,000)

C Hinds (staff):

- Remuneration £90,000 £95,000 (2023: £85,000 £90,000)
- Employer's pension contributions £Nil (2023: £Nil)

During the year, travel and subsistence payments and other expenses totalling £232 (2023: £313) were reimbursed or paid directly to 2 trustees (2023: 2 trustees).

Other related party transactions involving the trustees are set out within the related parties note.

## 13 Trustees' and officers' insurance

The Academy Trust has opted into the Department for Education's Risk Protection Arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Academy Trust business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

14	Tangible fixed assets						
	•	Leasehold land and buildings	Freehold land and buildings	Software and ICT equipment	Furniture and equipment	Assets in the course of construction	Total
		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
	Cost						
	At 1 September 2023	6,788	16,421	743	3,272	291	27,515
	Additions		6	155	6	1,438	1,605
	At 31 August 2024	6,788	16,427	898	3,278	1,729	29,120
	Depreciation						
	At 1 September 2023	1,115	2,519	676	2,692	-	7,002
	Charge for the year	131	281	68	70		550
	At 31 August 2024	1,246	2,800	744	2,762		7,552
	Net book value						
	At 31 August 2024	5,542	13,627	154	516	1,729	21,568
	At 31 August 2023	5,673	13,902	67	580	291	20,513
			· <del></del>				

Transactions relating to freehold land and buildings during the year relate to buildings improvement works undertaken during the year.

The long leasehold land and buildings are held under 125 year leases with Northamptonshire County Council, who are the legal owners of the property.

## 15 Fixed asset investments

	Total
Historical cost: At 31 August	£
2024	1
At 31 August 2023	1

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

## 15 Fixed asset investments

(Continued)

## Holdings of more than 20%

The company holds more than 20% of the share capital of the following companies:

Company	Country of registration or incorporation	Shares held	
		Class	%
Subsidiary undertakings			
Hatton School Limited	England & Wales	Ordinary	100

The aggregate amount of capital and reserves and the results of these undertakings for the last relevant financial year were as follows:

		Capital and reserves	Profit/(loss) for the year
	Principal activities	£'000	£'000
Hatton School Limited	Hire of sports and business facilities and sale of uniform	10	7

The investment is shown in the balance sheet at cost. The Trustees have not prepared group accounts as they are of the opinion that the results of the subsidiary are not material to an understanding of the Academy Trust's financial statements in accordance with S402(2) of Companies Act 2006 and 19(1)(a) of the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008.

#### 16 Stock

16	Stock	2024 £'000	2023 £'000
	School uniform	5	6
	Catering stock	8	
		13	13
		<del></del>	
17	Debtors		
		2024	2023
		£'000	£'000
	Trade debtors	21	19
	VAT recoverable	234	175
	Amounts owed by group undertakings	20	10
	Other debtors	4	12
	Prepayments and accrued income	863	285
		1,142	501

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

18	Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	2024	2023
		£'000	£'000
	Government loans	3	3
	Trade creditors	269	395
	Other taxation and social security	208	204
	Other creditors	303	303
	Accruals and deferred income	677	573
		1,460	1,478
19	Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year		
		2024	2023
		£'000	£'000
	Government loans	3	6
		2024	2023
	Analysis of loans	£'000	£'000
	Wholly repayable within five years	6	9
	Less: included in current liabilities	(3)	(3
	Amounts included above	3	6
	Loan maturity		
	Debt due in one year or less	3	3
	Due in more than one year but not more than two years	3	3
	Due in more than two years but not more than five years	-	3
		6	9
		<u></u>	

Government loans comprise a Salix loan from ESFA which is interest free and repayable in four equal instalments payable over the remaining 2 years of the loan as at 31 August 2024.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

20	Deferred income	2024	2023
		£'000	£'000
	Deferred income is included within:		
	Creditors due within one year	315	148
	Deferred income at 1 September 2023	148	230
	Released from previous years	(148)	(230)
	Resources deferred in the year	315	148
	Deferred income at 31 August 2024	315	148

At the balance sheet date the academy trust was holding funds received in advance for free school meals and other income in respect of the year ended 31st August 2024.

## 21 Analysis of net assets between funds

Analysis of net assets between funds				
	Unrestricted	Rest	ricted funds:	Total
	Funds	General	Fixed asset	Funds
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Fund balances at 31 August 2024 are				
represented by:				
Tangible fixed assets	-	_	21,568	21,568
Current assets	925	1,730	433	3,088
Current liabilities	-	(1,262)	(198)	(1,460)
Non-current liabilities	_	(3)	-	(3)
Pension scheme liability	_	(90)	_	(90)
Total net assets	925	375	21,803	23,103
	===	===	====	===
	Unrestricted	Post	rioted funde:	Total
	Unrestricted		ricted funds:	Total
	Funds	General	Fixed asset	Funds
Found haden as at 04 Assessed 2000 and				
Fund balances at 31 August 2023 are	Funds	General	Fixed asset	Funds
represented by:	Funds	General	Fixed asset £'000	Funds £'000
represented by: Tangible fixed assets	Funds £'000	General £'000	Fixed asset £'000	Funds £'000
represented by: Tangible fixed assets Current assets	Funds	General £'000 - 1,553	<b>Fixed asset</b> £'000 20,513 202	Funds £'000 20,513 2,566
represented by: Tangible fixed assets Current assets Current liabilities	Funds £'000	General £'000 - 1,553 (1,276)	Fixed asset £'000	Funds £'000 20,513 2,566 (1,478)
represented by: Tangible fixed assets Current assets Current liabilities Non-current liabilities	Funds £'000	General £'000 - 1,553 (1,276) (6)	<b>Fixed asset</b> £'000 20,513 202	Funds £'000 20,513 2,566 (1,478) (6)
represented by: Tangible fixed assets Current assets Current liabilities	Funds £'000	General £'000 - 1,553 (1,276)	<b>Fixed asset</b> £'000 20,513 202	Funds £'000 20,513 2,566 (1,478)
represented by: Tangible fixed assets Current assets Current liabilities Non-current liabilities	Funds £'000	General £'000 - 1,553 (1,276) (6)	<b>Fixed asset</b> £'000 20,513 202	Funds £'000 20,513 2,566 (1,478) (6)

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

22	F		n	Ы	e
<b>44</b>	г	u		u	3

runus	Balance at 1 September 2023 £'000	Income £'000	Expenditure £'000	Gains, losses and transfers £'000	Balance at 31 August 2024 £'000
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	271	13,686	(13,304)	(188)	465
UIFSM	-	151	(151)	-	-
Pupil premium	-	627	(627)	-	-
Teachers pension grants		171	(171)	-	-
Teachers pay grants		213	(213)	-	-
MSAG / Supplementary grant		420	(420)	-	-
Other DfE / ESFA grants	-	339	(339)	-	-
Other government grants	-	729	(729)	-	-
Other restricted funds	-	317	(317)	-	-
Pension reserve	(192)		55 	<u>47</u>	(90)
		16,653	(16,216)	(141)	375
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Fixed assets	20,513	-	-	1,055	21,568
DfE group capital grants	-	1,665	(563)	(867)	235
	00.540	4.005	(500)	400	04.000
	20,513	1,665	(563)	188 ———	21,803 =====
Total restricted funds	20,592 ———	18,318	(16,779) ======	47 =====	22,178 ======
Unrestricted funds					
General funds	811	445	(331)	_	925
		====	===		
Total funds	21,403	18,763	(17,110)	47	23,103
<del></del>	====	====	===	====	====

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

Restricted General Funds represent unspent General Annual Grant (GAG), which must be used for the normal recurring costs of the Academy Trust together with other restricted general funds. During the year £188,000 was transferred to Restricted Fixed Asset Funds representing the trust's contribution to capital projects in the year net of revenue maintenance expenditure incurred from capital income (Devolved Formula Capital income) during the year.

Restricted Fixed Asset Funds represent resources which have been applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the funder together with cash resources still to be expended.

Restricted Pension Reserve Funds represent the academy trust's share of the assets and liabilities of the Local Government Pension Scheme.

Unrestricted funds represent funds that have been earmarked for academy business that does not fall within the restricted funds above.

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State the academy trust is not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG that it can carry forward at 31 August 2024.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

22 Funds (Continued)

## Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2022 £'000	Income £'000	Expenditure £'000	Gains, losses and transfers £'000	Balance at 31 August 2023 £'000
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	597	12,733	(12,817)	(242)	271
UIFSM	-	132	(132)	-	-
Pupil premium	-	758	(758)	-	-
Teachers pension grants		46	(46)	-	-
Teachers pay grants		1	(1)	-	-
PE and sports premium		514	(514)	-	-
Other DfE / ESFA grants	-	369	(369)	-	-
Other government grants	-	509	(509)	-	-
Other restricted funds	-	394	(394)	-	-
Pension reserve	(1,245)		(213)	1,266	(192)
	(648)	15,456	(15,753)	1,024	79 ———
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Transfer on conversion	20,383	-	(536)	666	20,513
DfE group capital grants	-	424	-	(424)	-
	20,383	424	(536)	242	20,513
Total restricted funds	19,735	15,880	(16,289)	1,266	20,592
				===	====
Unrestricted funds	- 4-	0.40	(070)		0.1.1
General funds	747	340	(276)	-	811
			====		
Total funds	20,482	16,220	(16,565)	1,266	21,403
	====	====	====		

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

22	Funds	(0	Continued)
	Total funds analysis by academy	2024	2023
	Fund balances at 31 August 2024 were allocated as follows:	£'000	£'000
	Sir Christopher Hatton Academy	755	669
	Victoria Primary Academy	74	100
	Oakway Academy	518	300
	Ecton Village Primary School	4	12
	Central services	39	1
	Total before fixed assets fund and pension reserve	1,390	1,082
	Restricted fixed asset fund	21,803	20,513
	Pension reserve	(90)	(192)
	Total funds	23,103	21,403

## Total cost analysis by academy

Expenditure incurred by each academy during the year was as follows:

	Teaching and			Other costs		
	educational	Other support	Educational	excluding	Total	Total
	support staff	staff costs	supplies	depreciation	2024	2023
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Sir Christopher Hatton						
Academy .	6,564	441	370	1,468	8,843	8,389
Victoria Primary Academy	1,681	200	98	312	2,291	2,240
Oakway Academy	2,058	501	169	415	3,143	3,044
Ecton Village Primary						
School	383	27	36	95	541	537
Central services	190	1,135	5	412	1,742	1,606
	10,876	2,304	678	2,702	16,560	15,816

Central services expenditure includes expenditure arising from Central catering services, which commenced on 1 September 2021.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### 23 Pension and similar obligations

The Academy Trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Hymans Robertson. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The pension costs are assessed in accordance with the advice of independent qualified actuaries. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2020, and that of the LGPS related to the period ended 31 March 2022..

Contributions amounting to £258,849 (2023: £217,926) were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2024 and are included within creditors.

## **Teachers' Pension Scheme**

#### Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academy trusts. All teachers have the option to opt out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary. These contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

## Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to ensure scheme costs are recognised and managed appropriately and the review specifies the level of future contributions.

Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2020. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 27 October 2023, with the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, applying a notional investment return based on 1.7% above the rate of CPI. The key elements of the valuation outcome are:

- Employer contribution rates set at 28.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy). This is an increase of 5% in employer contributions and the cost control result is such that no change in member benefits is needed.
- Total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £262,000 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £222,200 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £39,800 million.

The result of this valuation will be implemented from 1 April 2024. The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2028.

The employer's pension costs paid to the TPS in the period amounted to £1,655,000 (2023: £1,304,000).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Academy Trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Academy Trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

## 23 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

## **Local Government Pension Scheme**

The LGPS is a funded defined-benefit scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contributions are as noted below. The agreed contribution rates for future years are 18.8% to 22.8% for employers and 5.5% to 12.5%% for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013 and on 21 July 2022, the Department for Education reaffirmed its commitment to the guarantee, with a parliamentary minute published on GOV.UK.

Total contributions made	2024 £'000	2023 £'000
Employer's contributions Employees' contributions	537 161	503 150
Employees contributions	——	
Total contributions	698	653
Principal actuarial assumptions	<b>2024</b> %	2023 %
Rate of increase in salaries	3.15	3.49
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.65	2.99
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	5.0	5.2
Inflation assumption (CPI)	2.65	2.99
Communtation of pensions to lump sums - Pre April 2008 service	55	50
Communtation of pensions to lump sums - Post April 2008 service	55	50
	<u></u>	

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2024 Years	2023 Years
Retiring today		
- Males	20.8	20.9
- Females	23.2	23.2
Retiring in 20 years		
- Males	20.8	20.9
- Females	25.2	25.2

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

23	Pension and similar obligations		(Continued)
	Scheme liabilities would have been affected by changes in assumptions as follows:		
		2024	2023
		£'000	£'000
	Discount rate + 0.1%	(206)	(185)
	Discount rate - 0.1%	206	185
	Mortality assumption + 1 year	339	299
	Mortality assumption - 1 year	(339)	(299)
	CPI rate + 0.1%	204	172
	CPI rate - 0.1%	(204)	(172) ====
	Defined benefit pension scheme net liability	2024	2023
		£'000	£'000
	Scheme assets	9,464	7,946
	Scheme obligations	(8,493)	(7,479)
	Restriction on scheme assets - brought forward	(659)	(050)
	Restriction on scheme assets - arising in year	(402) ——	(659)
	Net liability	(90) ====	(192) ====
	The Academy Trust's share of the assets in the scheme	2024 Fair value £'000	2023 Fair value £'000
	Equities	5,016	4,928
	Bonds	2,649	1,906
	Cash	379	79
	Property	1,420	1,033
	Total market value of assets	9,464	7,946
	Restriction on scheme assets	(1,061)	(659)
	Net assets recognised	8,403	7,287 ====
	The actual return on scheme assets was £911,000 (2023: £378,000).		
	Amount recognised in the statement of financial activities	2024 £'000	2023 £'000
	Current service cost	491	659
	Past service cost	15	-
	Interest income	(428)	(309)
	Interest cost	404	366
	Total operating charge	482	716

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

## 23 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

The net gain recognised on scheme assets has been restricted because the full pension surplus is not expected to be recovered through refunds or reduced contributions in the future.

Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations	2024 £'000	2023 £'000
At 1 September 2023	7,479	8,250
Current service cost	491	659
Interest cost	404	366
Employee contributions	161	150
Actuarial loss/(gain)	34	(1,856)
Benefits paid	(91)	(90)
Past service cost	15	-
At 31 August 2024	8,493	7,479
At 31 August 2024	====	====
Changes in the fair value of the Academy Trust's share of scheme assets	2024 £'000	2023 £'000
At 1 September 2023	7,946	7,005
Interest income	428	309
Actuarial gain	483	69
Employer contributions	537	503
Employee contributions	161	150
Benefits paid	(91)	(90)
At 31 August 2024	9,464	7,946
Restriction on scheme assets	(1,061)	(659)
Net assets recognised	8,403	7,287

The fair value of the pension plan assets at 31 August 2024 is in excess of the present value of the defined benefit obligations at that date for several of the academies operated by the Trust, including Sir Christopher Hatton Academy, Victoria Primary Academy and Ecton Village Primary School. The total surplus in relation to thse academies at 31 August 2024 was £1,061,000, and the other academy operated by the Trust, Oakway Academy, had a deficit at 31 August 2024.

This surplus is recognised in the financial statements only to the extent that the Academy Trust can recover that surplus, either through a reduction in future contributions or through a refund to the Academy Trust. The Academy Trust is not able to determine that future contributions will be reduced and it is not possible for the academies to receive a refund, as the specific conditions for this have not been met. Therefore, an asset ceiling is in place such that the surplus recognised in the accounts for the academies mentioned is reduced to £Nil. As the deficit for the other academy operated by the Trust exceed the assets, there is an overall deficit of £90,000 recognised as at 31 August 2024.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

24	Reconciliation of net income/(expenditure) to net cash flow	v from operating	activities	
	recommended of not modified (exponentially) to not obtain not	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2024	2023
		Notes	£'000	£'000
	Net income/(expenditure) for the reporting period (as per the			
	statement of financial activities)		1,653	(345)
	Adjusted for:			
	Capital grants from DfE and other capital income		(1,665)	(424)
	Investment income receivable	6	(71)	(21)
	Defined benefit pension costs less contributions payable	23	(31)	156
	Defined benefit pension scheme finance (income)/cost	23	(24)	57
	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets		550	536
	(Increase) in stocks		-	(2)
	(Increase)/decrease in debtors		(237)	104
	(Decrease) in creditors		(216)	(120)
	Net cash used in operating activities		(41) ====	(59) ====
25	Analysis of changes in net funds			
		1 September 2023	Cash flows	31 August 2024
		£'000	£'000	£'000
	Cash	2,052	(119)	1,933
	Loans falling due within one year	(3)	` -	(3)
	Loans falling due after more than one year	(6)	3	(3)
		2,043	(116)	1,927

## 26 Contingent liabilities

During the period of the Funding Agreement, in the event of the sale or disposal by other means, of any asset for which a Government capital grant was received, the Academy Trust is required, either to re-invest the proceeds, or to repay to the Secretary of State for Education the same proportion of the proceeds of the sale or disposal as equates with the proportion of the original cost met by the Secretary of State.

Upon termination of the Funding Agreement, whether as a result of the Secretary of State or the Academy Trust serving notice, the Academy Trust shall repay to the Secretary of State sums determined by reference to:

- the value at that time of the Academy Trust site and premises and other assets held for the purpose of the Academy Trust; and
- the extent to which expenditure incurred in providing those assets was met by payments by the Secretary of State under the Funding Agreement.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### 27 Long-term commitments

#### **Operating leases**

At 31 August 2024 the total of the Academy Trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

		2024 £'000	2023 £'000
	Amounts due within one year	37	29
	Amounts due in two and five years	26	15
		63	44
28	Capital commitments		
		2024	2023
		£'000	£'000
	Expenditure contracted for but not provided in the accounts	629	1,543

## 29 Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the Academy Trust's operations and the composition of the board of trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the Academy Trust has an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted at arm's length and in accordance with the Academy Trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures. The following related party transaction took place in the period of account.

## Hatton School Limited - The Academy Trust's subsidiary

- At the year end debtors include £20,285 (2023: £10,000) due from the subsidiary.
- The academy trust recharged staff costs and other expenses totalling £38,271 (2023: £31,482) to the subsidiary.

## Tompkins Robinson Surveyors Limited - A company in which D Morris (Trustee) is a director

- The company provided services totalling £5,716 (2023: £1,610) to the trust during the year and at the year end creditors include £Nil (2023: £Nil) due to this company.
- The trust made these transaction at arm's length in accordance with its financial regulations, which Mr D Morris neither participated in, nor influenced, and the transaction were at no more than cost.

## Other transactions with trustees

• During the year across the Trust, two (2023: two) close family members of two trustees (2023: two trustees) were employed in a teaching position and a catering position. The employments were subject to normal Trust procedures which include advertising, interviewing and national pay scale.

## 30 Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he or she is a member, or within one year after he or she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he or she ceases to be a member.